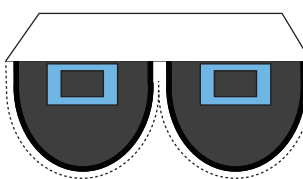
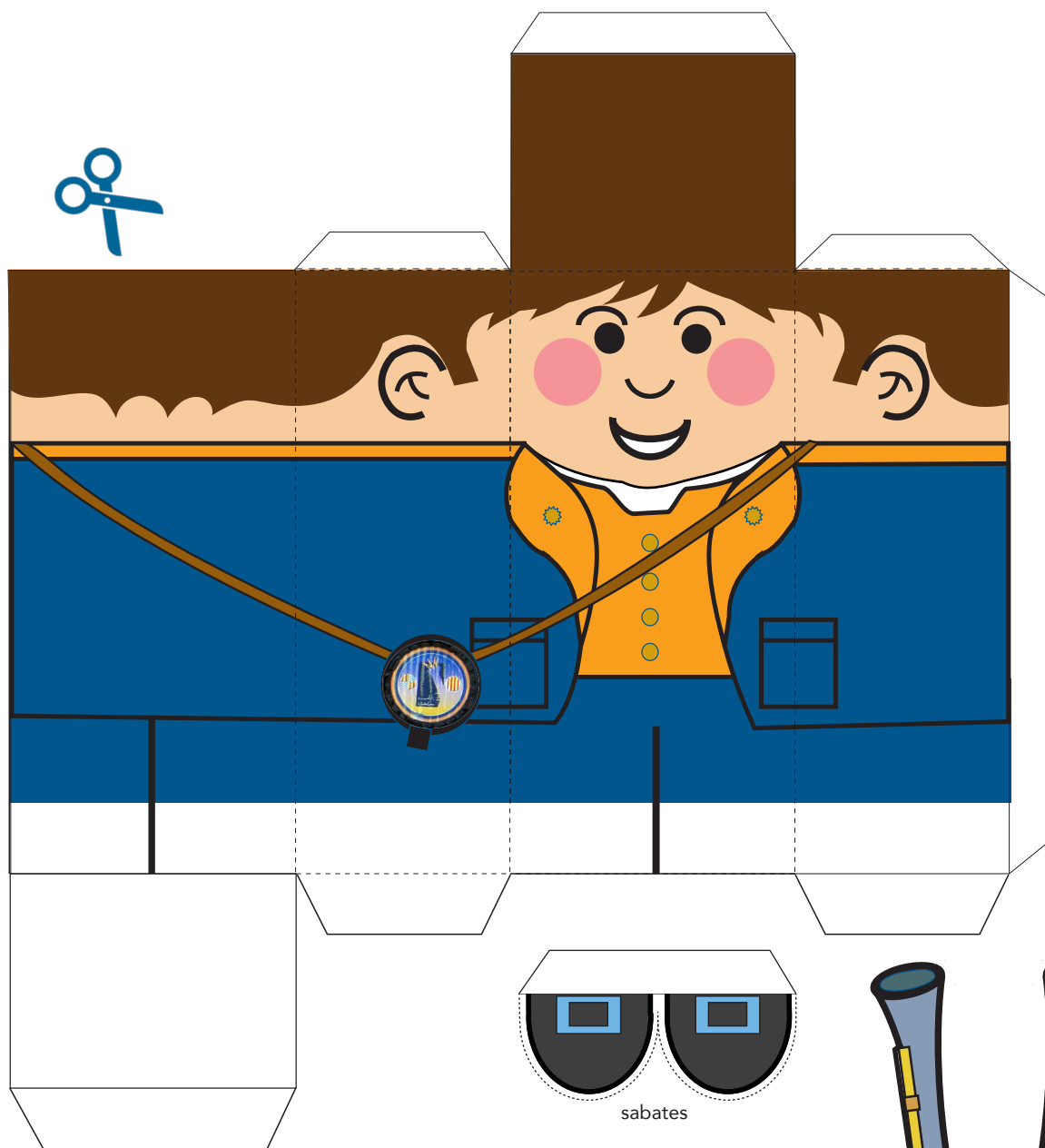
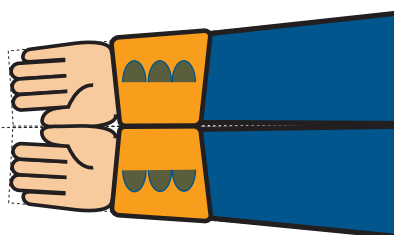
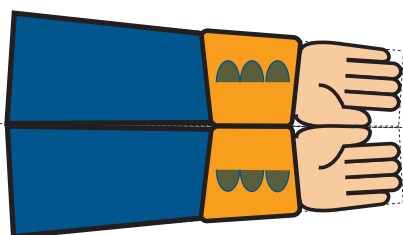
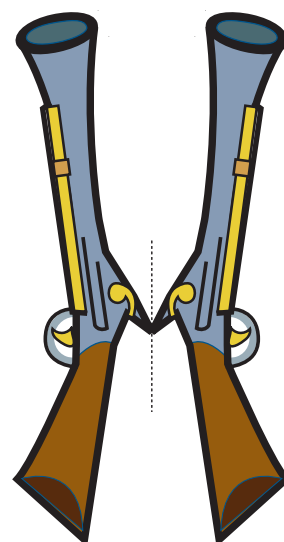


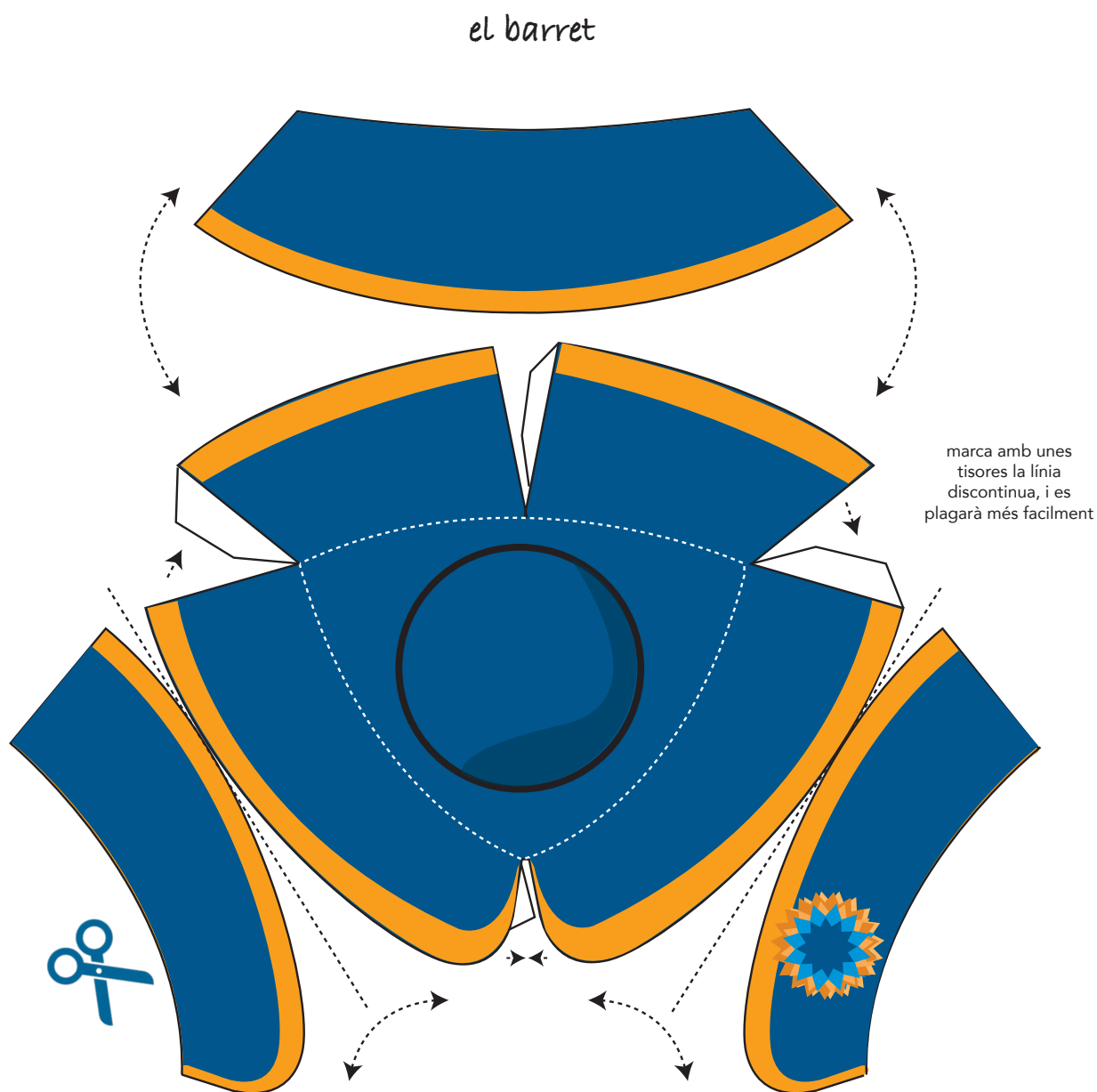
Retalla els Miquelets de Badalona



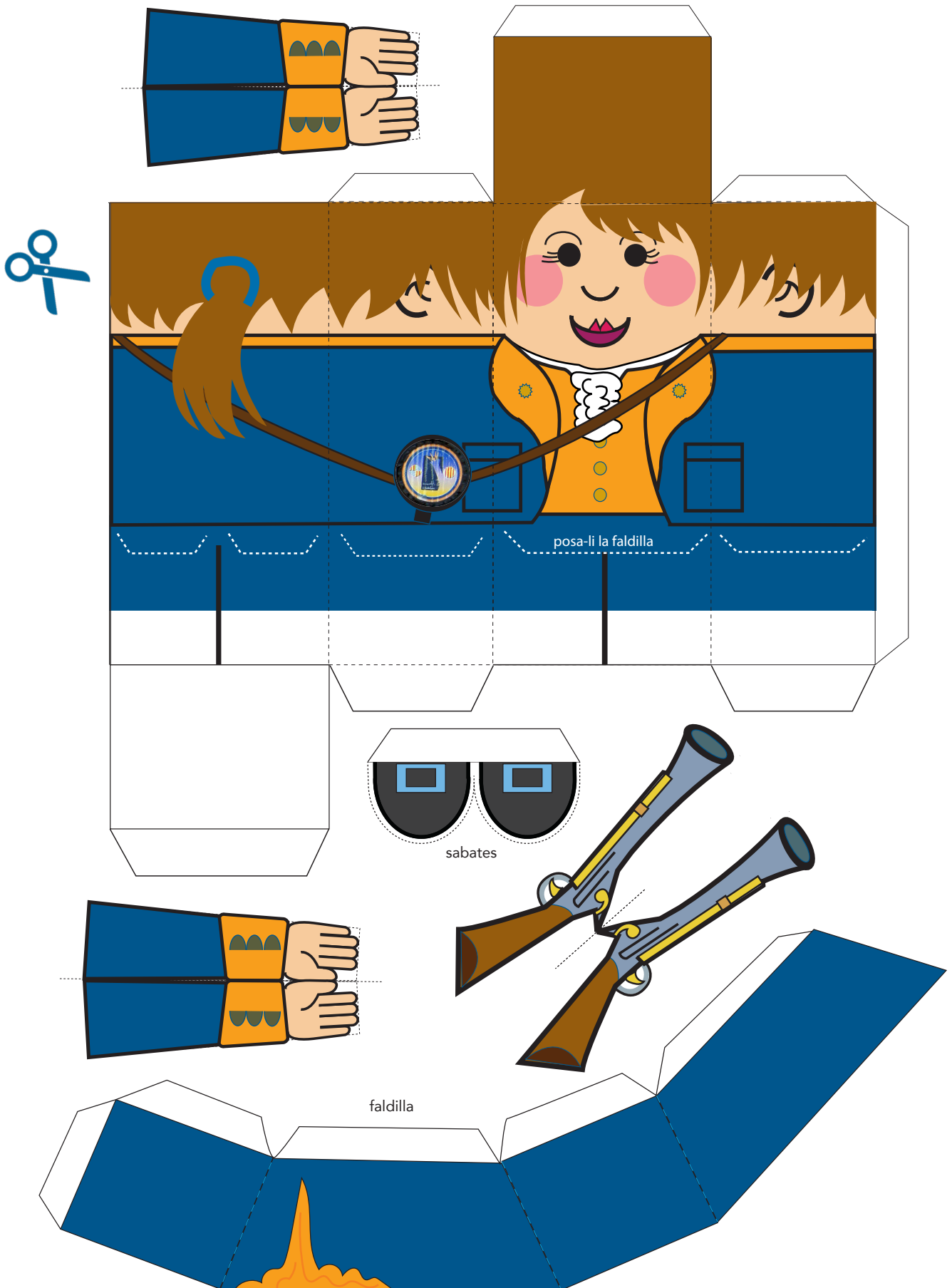
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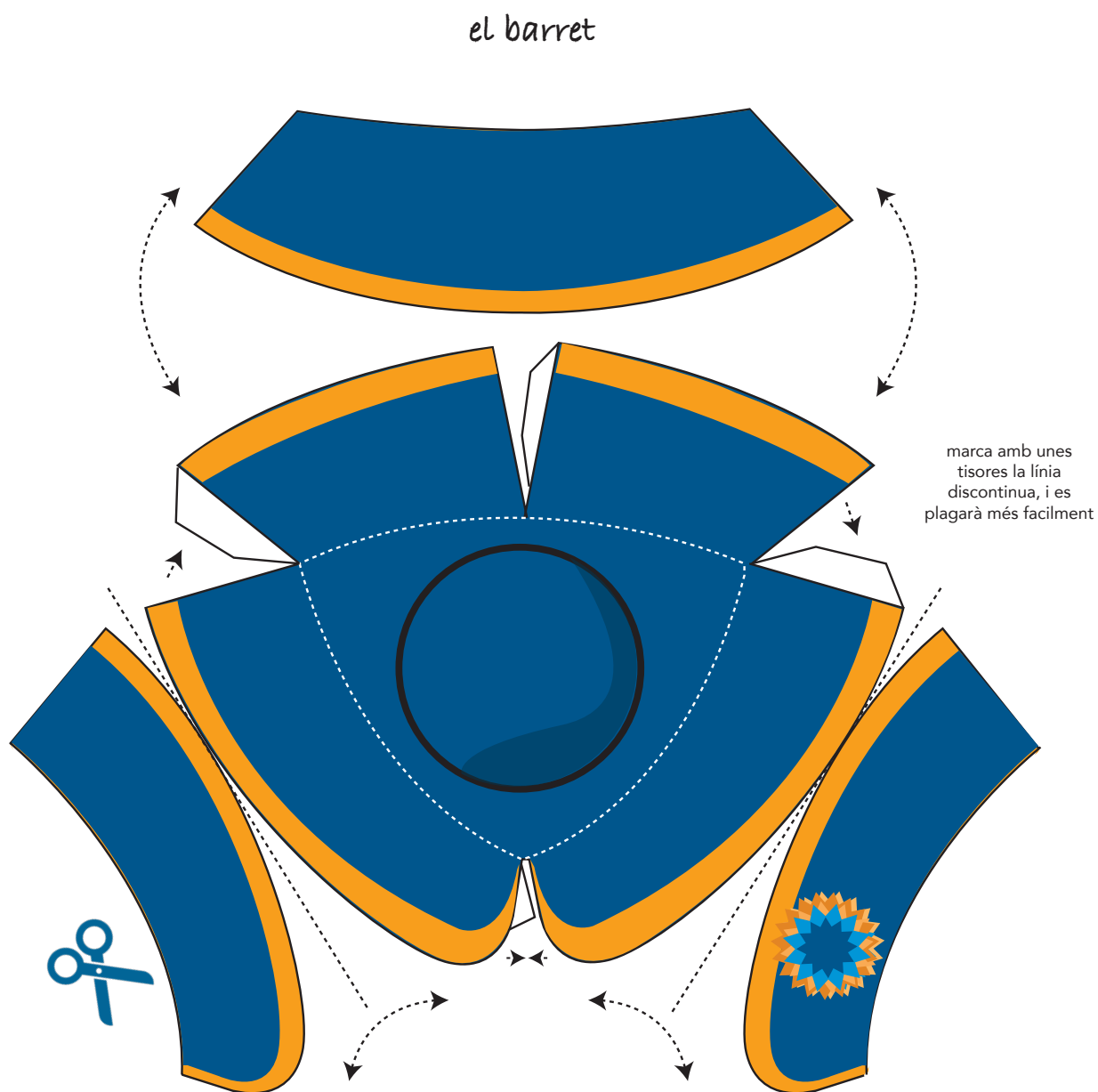
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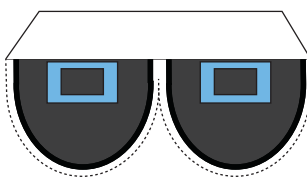
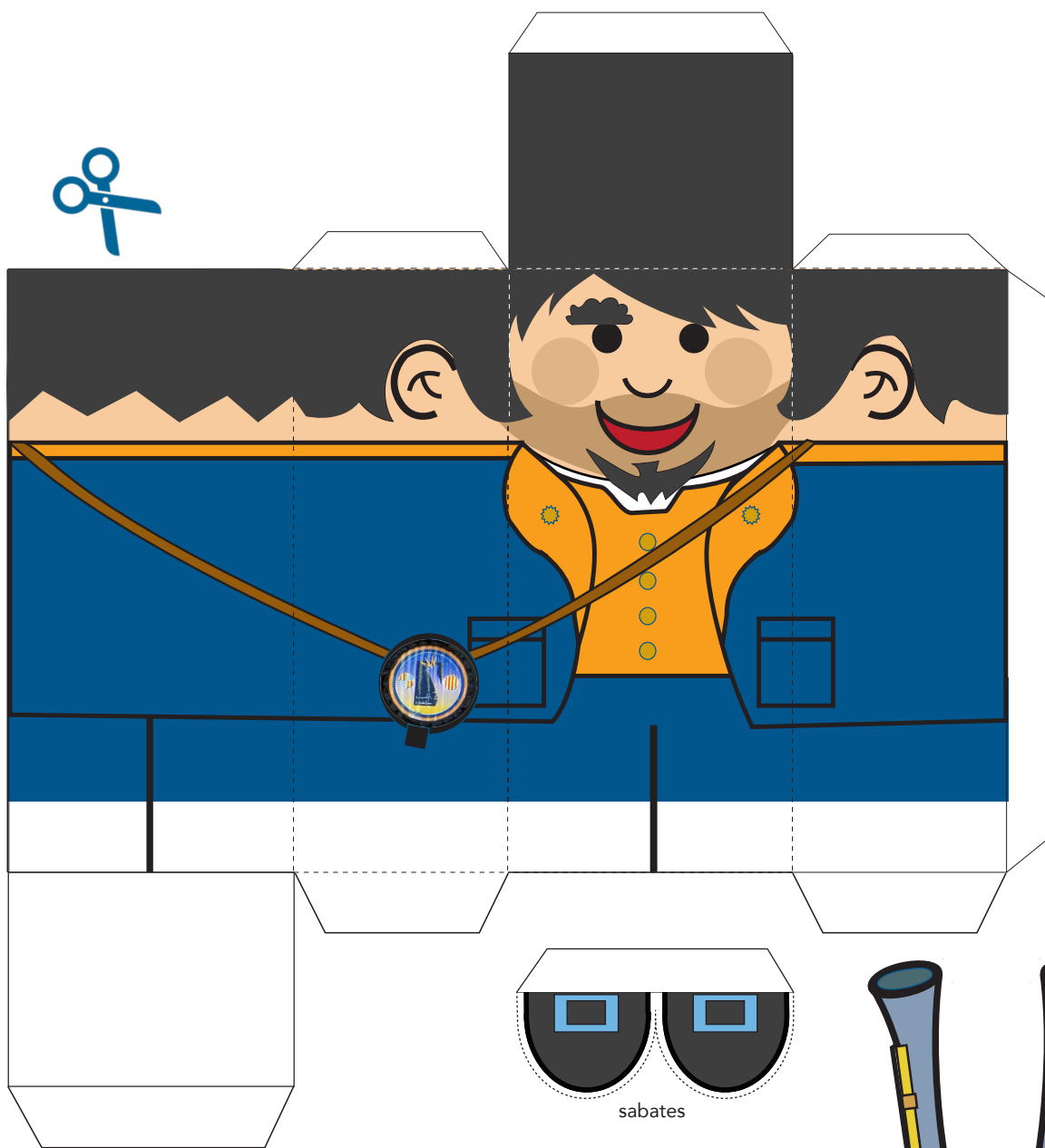
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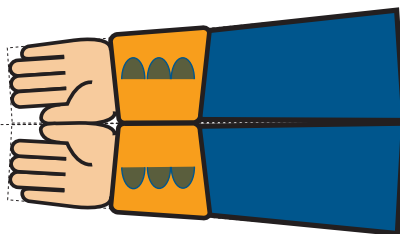
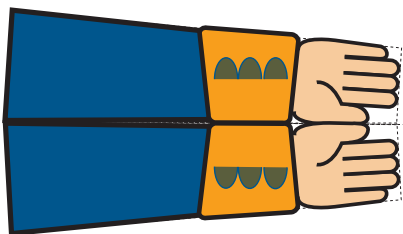
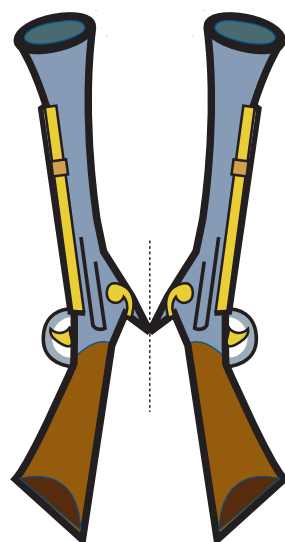
Retalla els Miquelets de Badalona



Retalla els Miquelets de Badalona



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Retalla els Miquelets de Badalona

